K-460 1850-1890

Patience Reward Farm

Chestertown

The main section of the house at Patience Reward Farm, is quite typical of one type of large mid-19th century Kent County farmhouse. Although there is no central roof gable, the side lights of the central dormer and central 2nd floor window as well as the imposing main entry draw the eye to the center. Located on the east side of Route 661, this Victorian farmhouse's gable roofed main section is 2-1/2 stories tall and 5 bays wide, with design emphasis on the center bay on all three levels. A 3 bay porch with arched post brackets spans the approach facade. Cornice sawnwork on three sides is the house's most prominent decorative element. Unusual for a house of this type, the kitchen wing stands at a main section gable end instead of to the rear. This lower 2 bay wide wing may be of earlier construction.

# Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Magi No.1504605535

DOE \_\_yes \_\_no

1. Nan	1e (indicate pr	eferred name)		
historic I	Patience Reward	Farm		
and/or common	Patience Rew	ard Farm		
2. Loca	ation	-		
street & number	East side Quaker Nor 1/2 mile south of	Neck Landing Rd., (1 Quaker Neck Rd., (1	Rt. 661), Rt. 289) -	not for publication
city, town	Chestertown	X_ vicinity of	congressional district	First
state	Maryland	county	Kent	
3. Clas	sification			
Category  district _X building(s) structure site object	Ownership publicX private both Public Acquisition in process being considered _X not applicable	Status  _X_ occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible yes: restricted yes: unrestricted _X_ no	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park x private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Owr	ner of Prope	rty (give names a	nd mailing addresse	es of <u>all</u> owners)
name Edwar	rd T. Stuart, Jr.	•		
street & number			telephone n	0.:
city, town	Devon	state	and zip codePenns	ylvania 19333
5. Loca	ation of Leg			
courthouse, regi	istry of deeds, etc. Kent	t County Court H	ouse	liber WHG 70
street & number				folio 214
city, town	Chestertown		state	Maryland
6. Rep	resentation	in Existing	Historical Surv	
title				_
_				
date			federal stat	te county loca
epository for su	urvey records			
city, town			state	

7. Desc	ription		Survey No. K-400	-
Condition excellent good fair	deteriorated ruins unexposed	Check one unaltered altered	Check one original site moved date of move	

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

This Victorian farmhouse's gable-roofed main section is  $2\frac{1}{2}$  stories tall and 5 bays wide, with design emphasis on the center bay on all three levels. A 3 bay porch with arched post brackets spans the approach facade. Cornice sawnwork on three sides is the house's most prominent decorative element. A lower 2-baywide wing, with an addition at the rear, joins the main sections north gable end.

Period prehi 1400 1500 1600 1700 1800 1900	-1499 archeology-historic -1599 agriculture -1699X architecture -1799 art		ilaw iterature indicatory music timphilosophy politics/government	religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific	dates	Builder/Architect		
check:	Applicable Criteria:A and/or Applicable Exception:/	BCD ABCD	EFG	
	Level of Significance:	_nationalstate	local	
Prenare	both a cummary paragraph	of gignificance and	o gonomal shakasasak a	£ 1.1.1

Survey No. K-460

8. Significance

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The main section of the house at Patience Reward is quite typical of one type of large mid-19th century Kent County farmhouse. Although there is no central roof gable, the sidelights of the central dormer and central 2nd floor window as well as the imposing main entry draw the eye to the center. Built for commodiousness but also with an awareness of the decorative detail fashionable at the time, the house has cornice sawn work (still in good condition) for its most prominent visual feature. Unusual for a house of this type, the kitchen wing stands at a main section gable end instead of to the rear. Detracting from the visual impact of the house, it may indicate an earlier construction date for the wing.

## 9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. K-460

10. Ge	ographical Dat	la		
Quadrangle name	do NOT complete UTM re		Quadrang	le scale
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The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust

Shaw House

21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 269-2438

#### CONTINUATION SHEET

7.1 DESCRIPTION (continued)

## Building Form and Material

- Size Main Section: 2½ stories, 5 bays wide, 2 bays deep (no windows in south gable end)
   Wing A: lower 2 stories, 2 bays wide, 1 bay deep
   Wing B: 1 story
- 2. Plan type Central hall with lower 2-story wing on north gable end.
- 3. Roof type Main section: gable (90°)
  Wings: A- gable B- low partial hip (former porch?)
- 4. Chimneys 2 in main section enclosed within each gable end. 1 north gable end of Wing A.

  Materials: brick ()

Materials: brick
Decorative elements: Segable - Main section - cap
appears missing; north gable - Main section - 1 corbelled
course beneath. -2 course cap (partially missing). Wing A flared to top - slight corbelling.

- 5. Material/Walls Main Section: Frame; asbestos shingles over weatherboard with probable pilasters covered simple capitals remain. Wing A: Frame; painted/stained wood shingles, 10" exposure with 14" cornerboards; lapped weatherboard on rear (appears quite new).

  Wing B: Frame; painted/stained wood shingles, 6½" expsoure.
- 6. Material/Roofs Main section: Aquamarine painted, corrugated metal sheets over wood shingles.
  Wing A: Corrugated metal over wood shingles.
  Wing B: Roll Asphalt
- 7. Material/Foundation Main section: Brick (above ground), no cellar?
  Wing A: Brick Piers with brick infill crawl space
  Wing B: Brick piers with brick and concrete block infill.
- 8. Age Main section: 1850-1890

  Wings: Not able to determine age from exterior; Wing A may predate main section, perhaps from earlier 19th century, because of its location at main-section gable end rather than at rear, which was usual when a secondary wing was built at the same time as a main section of this type. Wing B 20th century.
- 9. Style Vernacular rural Victorian with perhaps earlier 19th century wing in simple farmhouse style.

#### CONTINUATION SHEET

7.2 DESCRIPTION (continued)

## Building Elements and Details

 Doors - Main entry: Located in central bay of approach facade; double 3-raised panel doors with Greek ogee and bevel moldings; 4-light sidelights with panel below; 4-light transom (center 2 larger); plain board pilasters.

Secondary entries: main section - rear of central hall to modern deck. Wing B - to rear of wing A

2. Windows - Main Section: type - double hung lights-6/6

details - plain board (unmolded) frames; plain, slightly projecting wood sills; lintel - about 6" fascia board surmounted by bevel and drip. Aluminum storms throughout; center 2nd floor window - 2/2 sidelights.

shutters - louvered, screwed-on, painted green on approach facade only; shutters removed at rear; shutter dogs or fasteners removed.

Wings: type: A- double-hung; B- casement, most in pairs lights: A- 6/6 - front; 1/1 in 2 sizes, rear - replacements?; B- 9

details: A- plain wooden lintels/heads and sills with apparently plain board frames (obscured by shutters and storms). B- plain board frames; plain wood sills shutters: A- painted green louvered (partially moveable on double window) wooden, appear fairly new (nailed open); no hardware on shingled walls.

- 3. Dormers 3 in front, 2 in rear of main section. Front- 6/6 with segmentally arched upper sash; center dormer flanked by 2/2 sidelights and with prominent 12-15" return of gable roof; plain pilasters; no overhang at eaves or gable end. Rear-6/6 double hung windows.
- 4. Roof details Main section: Eaves-box cornice with large bevel and bead crown molding and bevel bed molding and bold returns about 40" long; Sawn work on bottom of cornice(soffit) on approach facade and all returns, a trefoil drop with 3-leaf pattern above, with pattern varied over center bay. Gable end's overhang is 12-15" with large beveled Fascia beneath; barge boards with same sawn work as approach Facade.

Wings: A - plain box cornice; plain verge boards overlaying shingles. B - roofing wrapped around overhang fascia; no soffits; rafter ends and look-outs exposed

5. Porches - 3 bay wide, 1 bay deep porch on approach facade extending nearly the width of house; low-hipped roof with metal turndown at edges; not standing seam, asphalted. Large chamfered posts with lambs' tongues at top with ogee and box capitals; simply sawn arched brackets at posts and house wall. Recently replaced

#### CONTINUATION SHEET

7.3 DESCRIPTION (continued)

pine tongue and groove flooring. Modern deck at rear. Lattice work between piers.

6. Color - Current: Main section - green, wings - white. trim white; shutters dark green. Historic: ?

### Interior Description

The interior was not viewed. Plan type - probably central hall, one room deep, with kitchen in side wing.

## Outbuildings/Site Description

Pole shed

All late 19th/ early 20th century ? except for new Texture 1-11 plywood clad shed.

- 2. Site Description This Victorian farmhouse, facing northwest, sits at the end of a long lane from Quaker Neck Landing Road. Numerous farm outbuildings lie to the north. The site is generally flat but drops off slightly at the sides and rear. Immediately surrounding the house are lawns with trees and shrubs.
- 3. Views to/from site The approach facade faces a partially enclosed lawn with one(declining) tree to the southwest probably planted about the time the house was built. Beyond the lawn are fields (appear to have been plowed but not planted) with trees in the distance. Several old, partially dead, trees remain in the rear. Numerous new plantings have been made. Beyond the rear lawn is a small woods lot and plowed fields. To the southwest of the house a farm pond lies in a low area. In the distance on all sides are trees/woods, through which to the southwest several houses are partially seen.

#### Use of Building

1. Current - residence/farmhouse





View to Southeast

PATIENCE REWARD FARM (K-460)

Quaker Neck, Chestertown, Kent County

Photograph: M. Q. Fallaw, May 1981



K-460
Patience Reward Farm
Quaker Neck Landing Rd., nr. Chestertown
M. Q. Fallaw - 8/31/86
View to east



K-460 Patience Reward Farm Quaker Neck Landing Rd., nr. Chestertown M. Q. Fallaw - 8/31/86 View to southwest